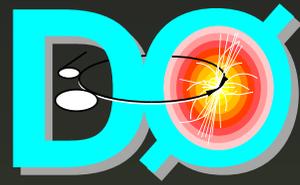


Top Physics at DØ

Dugan O'Neil
(for the DØ collaboration)

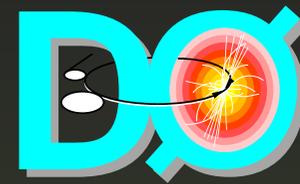
Michigan State University

Outline

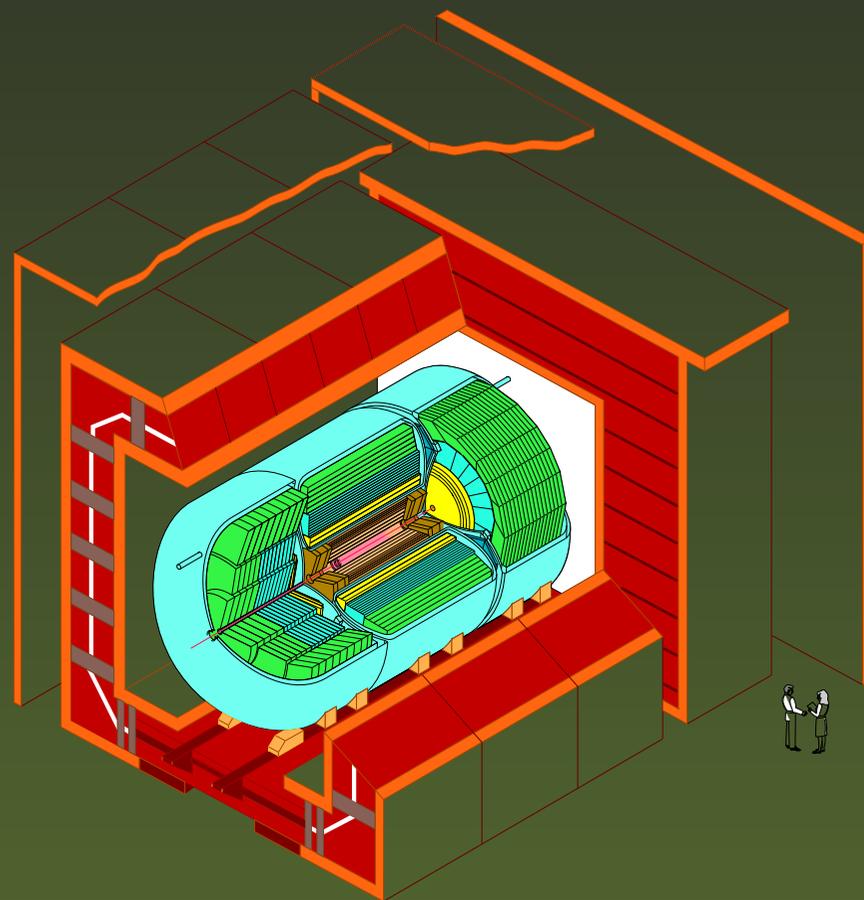


- Intro to DØ
- Introduction to Top at the Tevatron
- Top Results from RunI (review)
- The Upgrade
- Top Results from RunII (future)
- Current Status

Intro to DØ

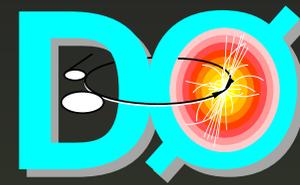


- General purpose detector at the Fermilab Tevatron

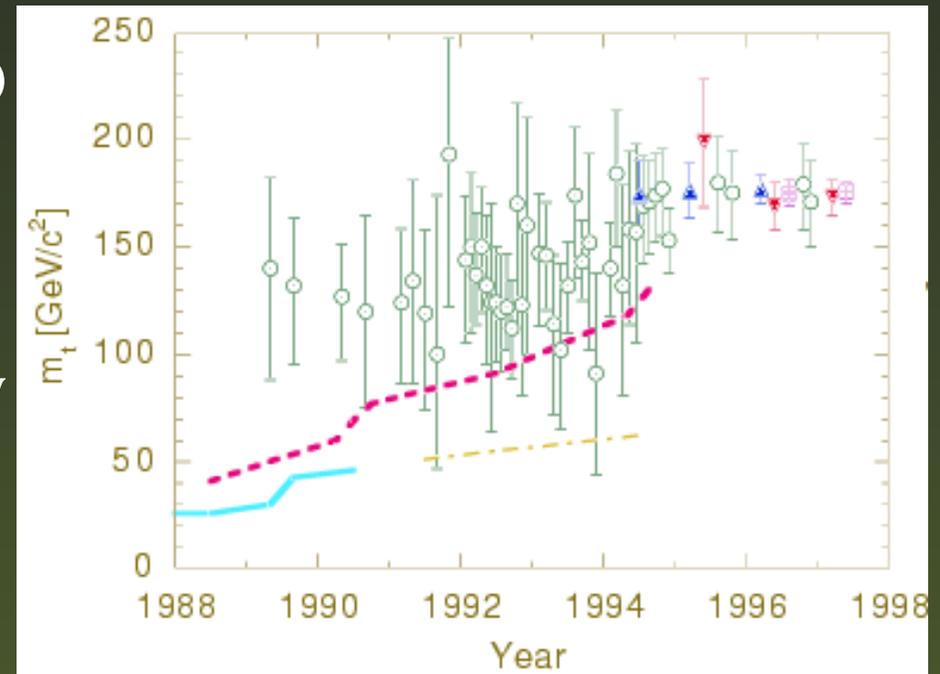


DØ Detector

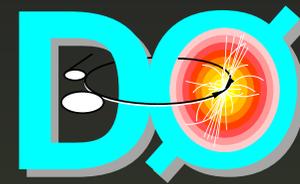
DØ History



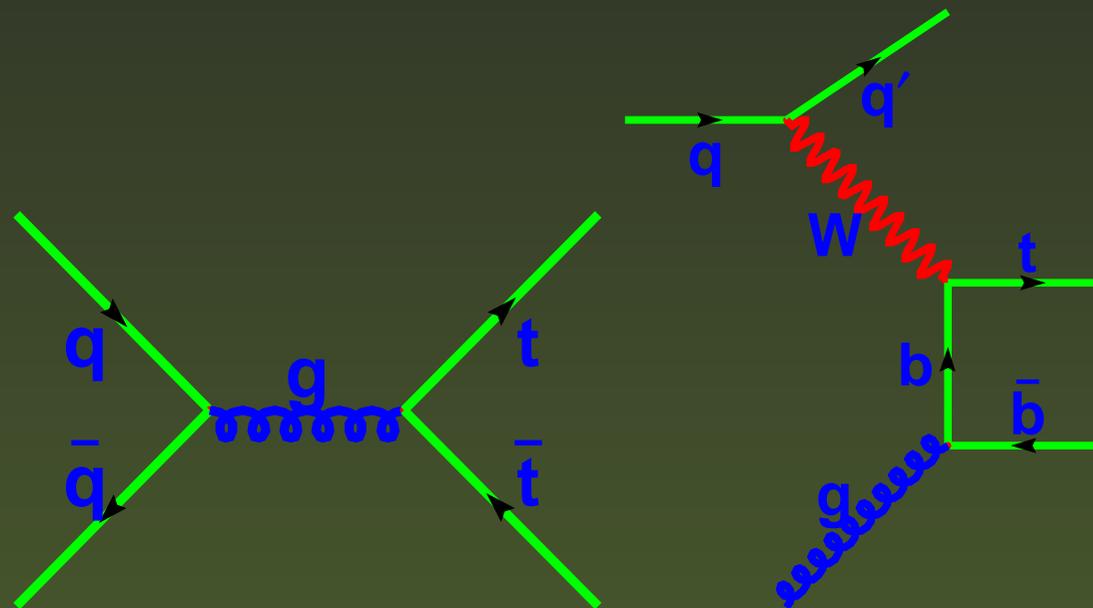
1983	first meeting
1985-87	Detector R&D
1988-91	Construction
1992-96	RunI
1995	Top Discovery
1996-00	Upgrade
2000	100th Paper
2001-	RunII



Intro to Top at Tevatron

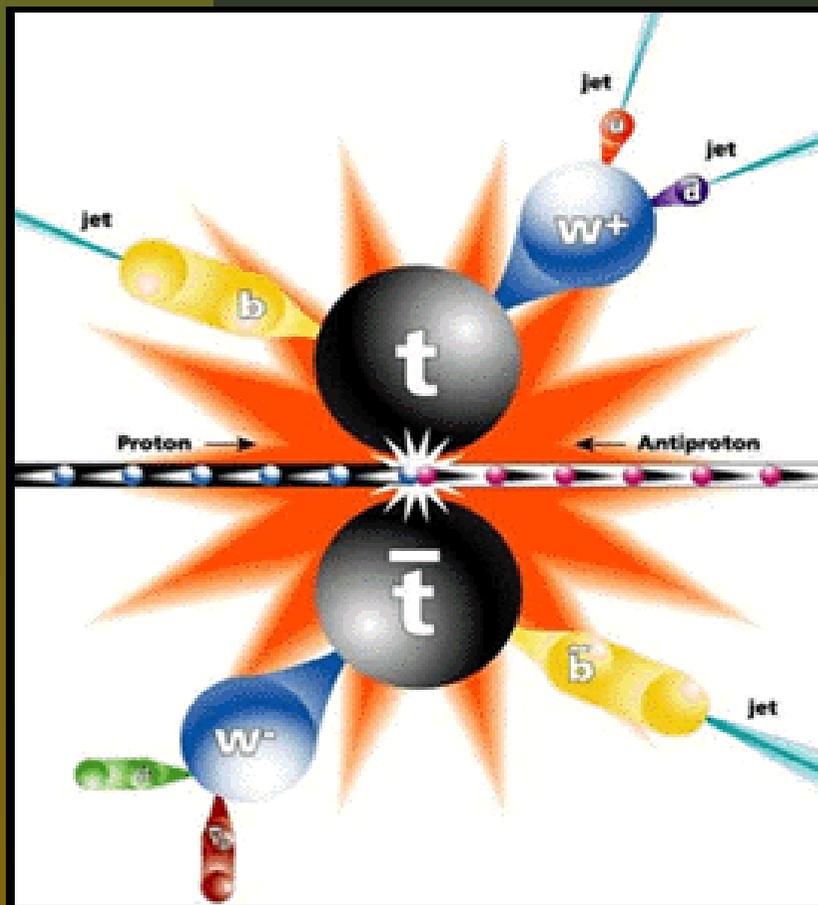
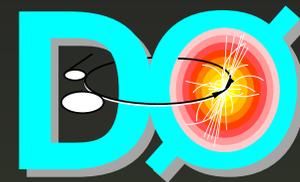


- A few different ways to make a top at the Tevatron



- Dominant diagrams for $t\bar{t}$ and EW top production shown.

Intro to top at Tevatron



- $\text{Br}(t \rightarrow Wb) \simeq 1$

- Samples named by final state from W decay

dilepton ($ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$) 5%

$l + \text{jets}$ ($l = e, \mu$) 30%

$\tau + X$ 21%

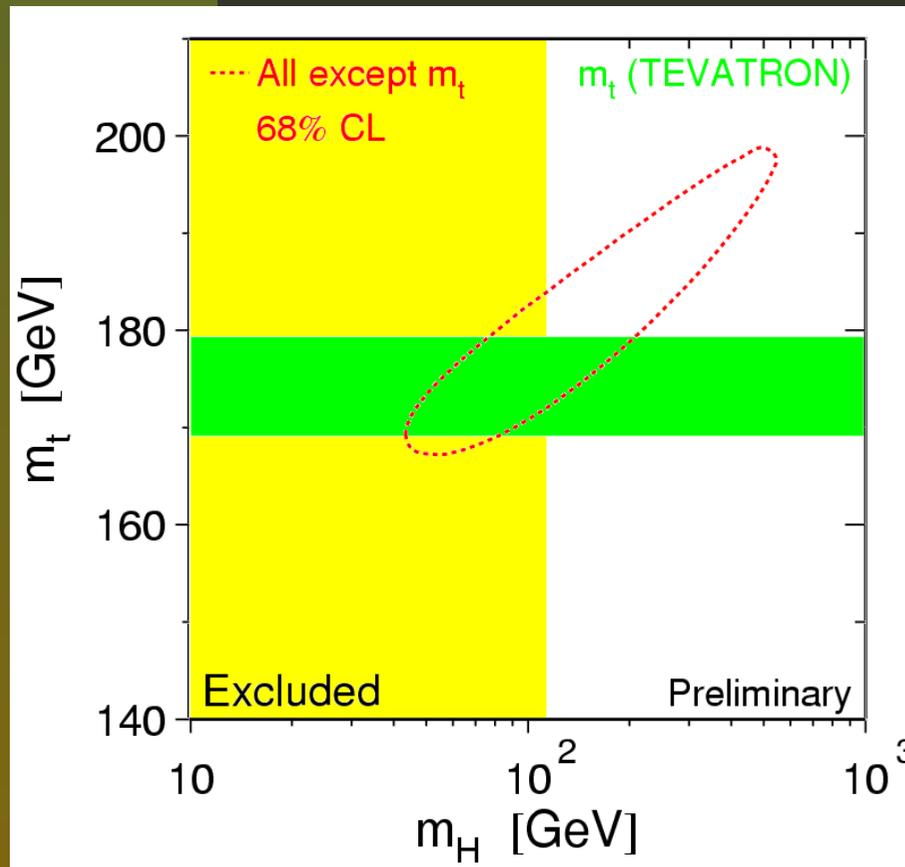
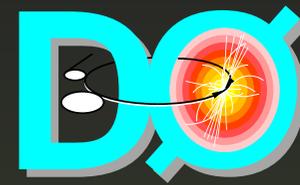
all jets 44%

- Further by “class”

$l + \text{jets}$ (lepton b-tag)

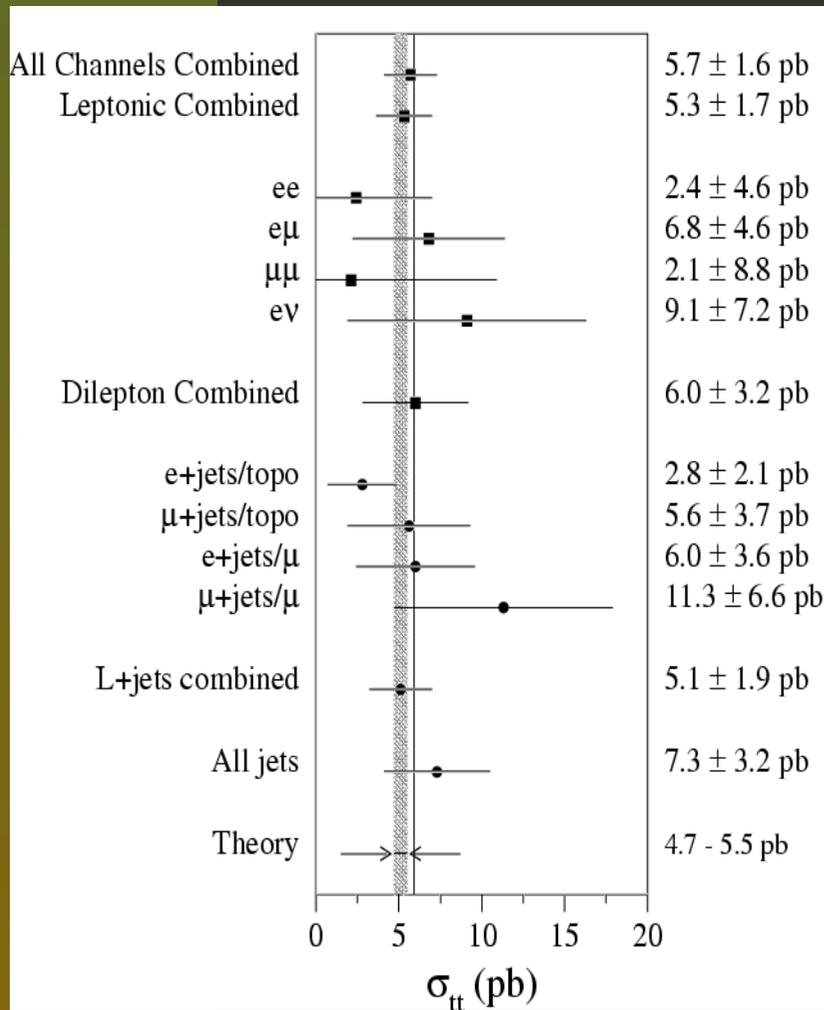
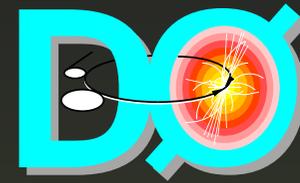
$l + \text{jets}$ (topological)

RunI Review: Top Mass



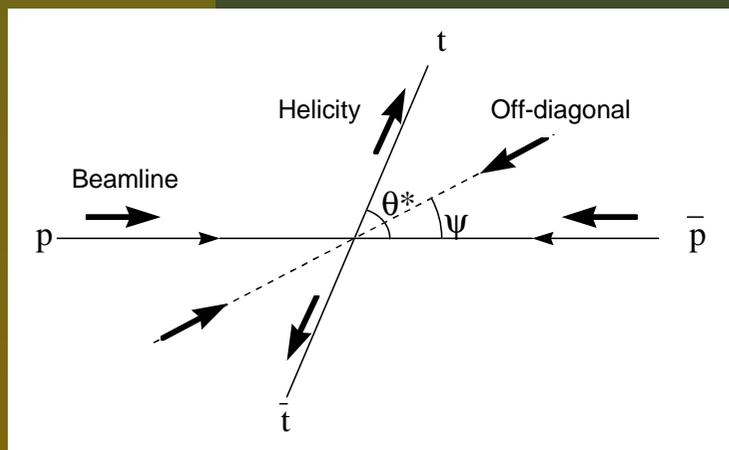
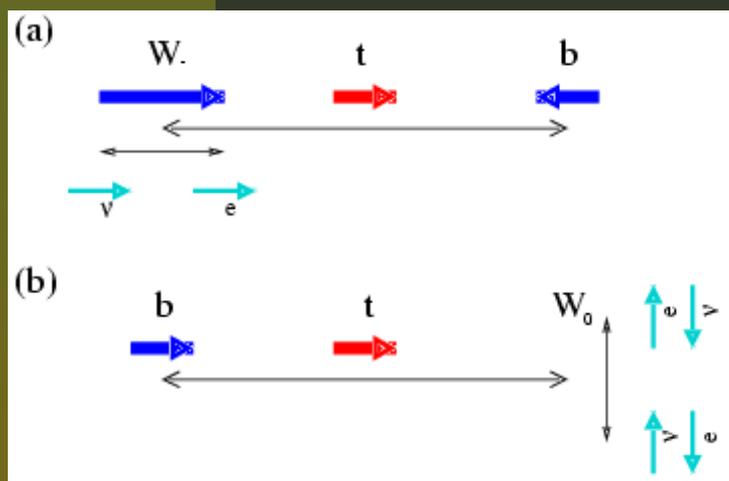
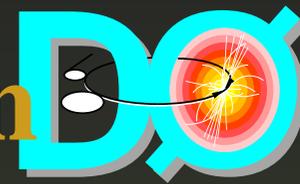
- Top mass measured using $l + \text{jets}$ and dilepton samples
- DØ measures $m_t = 172.1 \pm 5.2 \pm 4.9$ GeV
- Combined DØ + CDF is $m_t = 174.3 \pm 5.1$ GeV

RunI Review: $t\bar{t}$ Cross-section



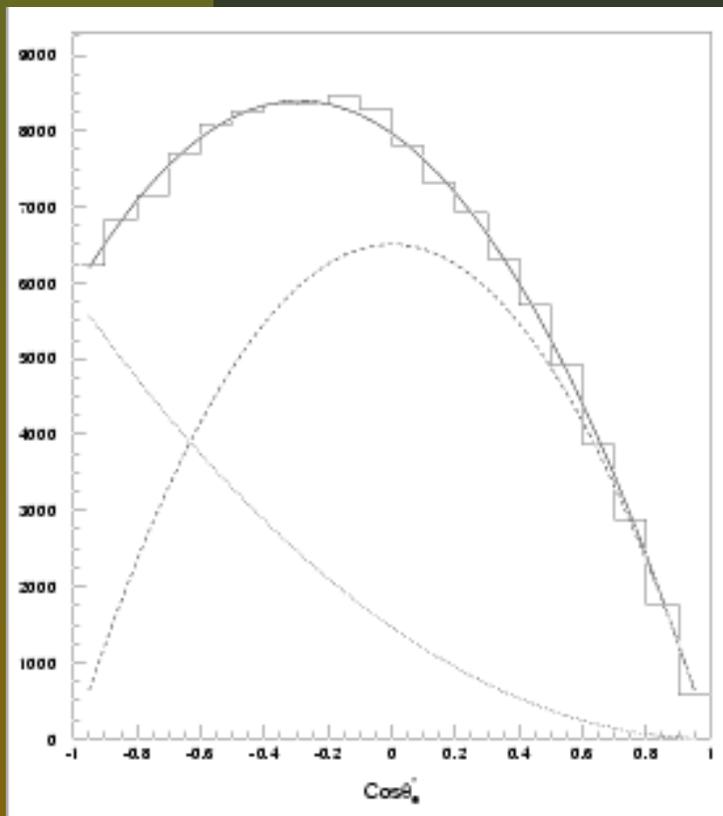
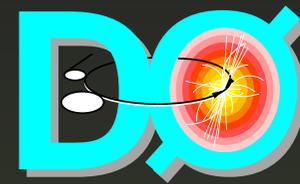
- Cross-section measured using all top events (80 events) in $l + \text{jets}$, dilepton and all-jet samples
- DØ measures $5.69 \pm 1.21 \pm 1.04$ pb

RunI Review: $t\bar{t}$ Spin Correlation



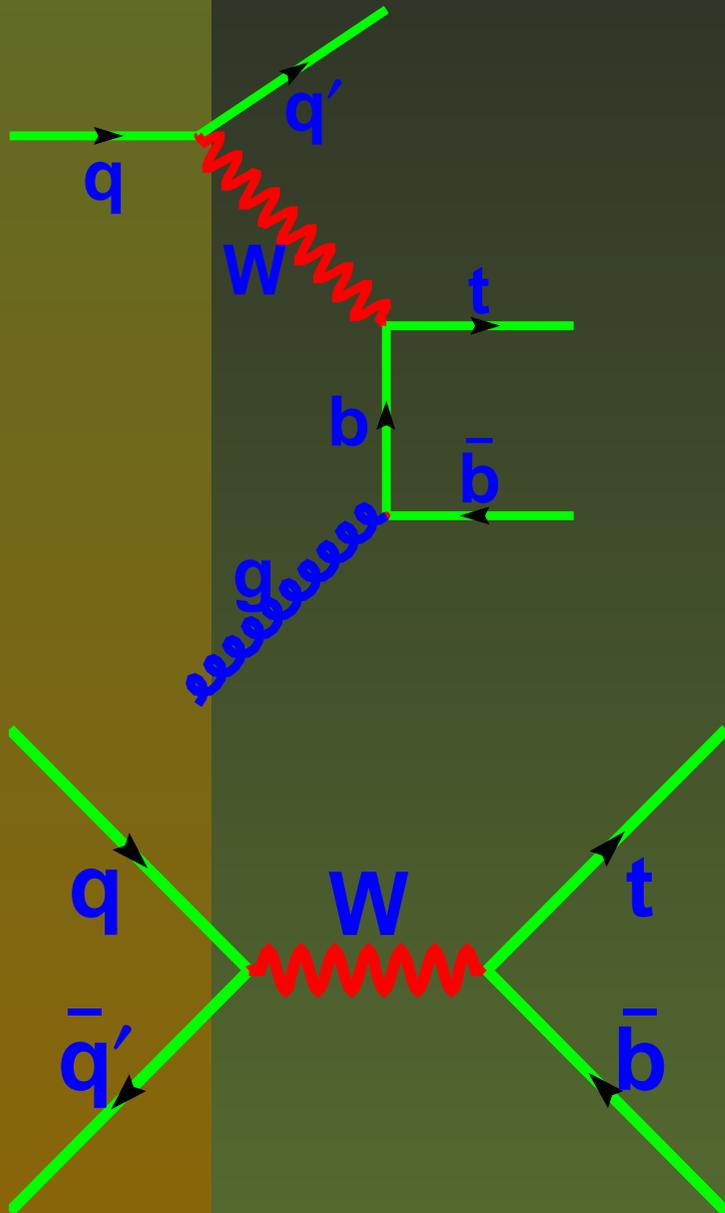
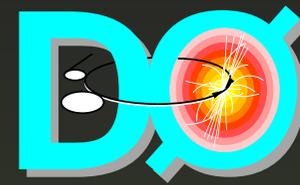
- Top from $t\bar{t}$ expected to be unpolarized
- Event by event spins of t and \bar{t} are correlated
- Probe “free” quark, info about V_{tb} , seek new physics
- DØ did measurement in dilepton channel
- DØ measures $\kappa > -0.25$, SM says $\kappa = 0.88$

RunI Review: W helicity



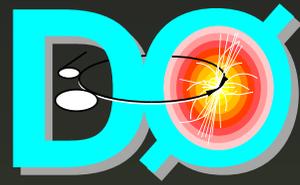
- Top quarks decay to Wb nearly 100% of the time
- Produced Ws are never right-handed. 70% long., 30% left.
- Angular distribution of lepton sensitive to helicity of W.
- Can instead use P_t spectrum of lepton
- DØ RunI measurement in progress

RunI Review: Electroweak Top



- Haven't verified existence yet!
- Cross-section proportional to $|V_{tb}|^2$
- Source of polarized top quarks
- First chance to study polarization of a “bare” quark!
- DØ measures $\sigma < 17\text{pb}$ for s-channel and $\sigma < 22\text{pb}$ for t-channel in RunI (th. 0.75, 1.47 resp.)

The Upgrade: Tevatron

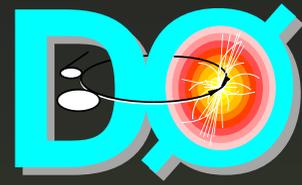


- RunI ended in 1996. What has happened since?
- Tevatron upgrade. Energy, lumi, main injector
- Comparison:

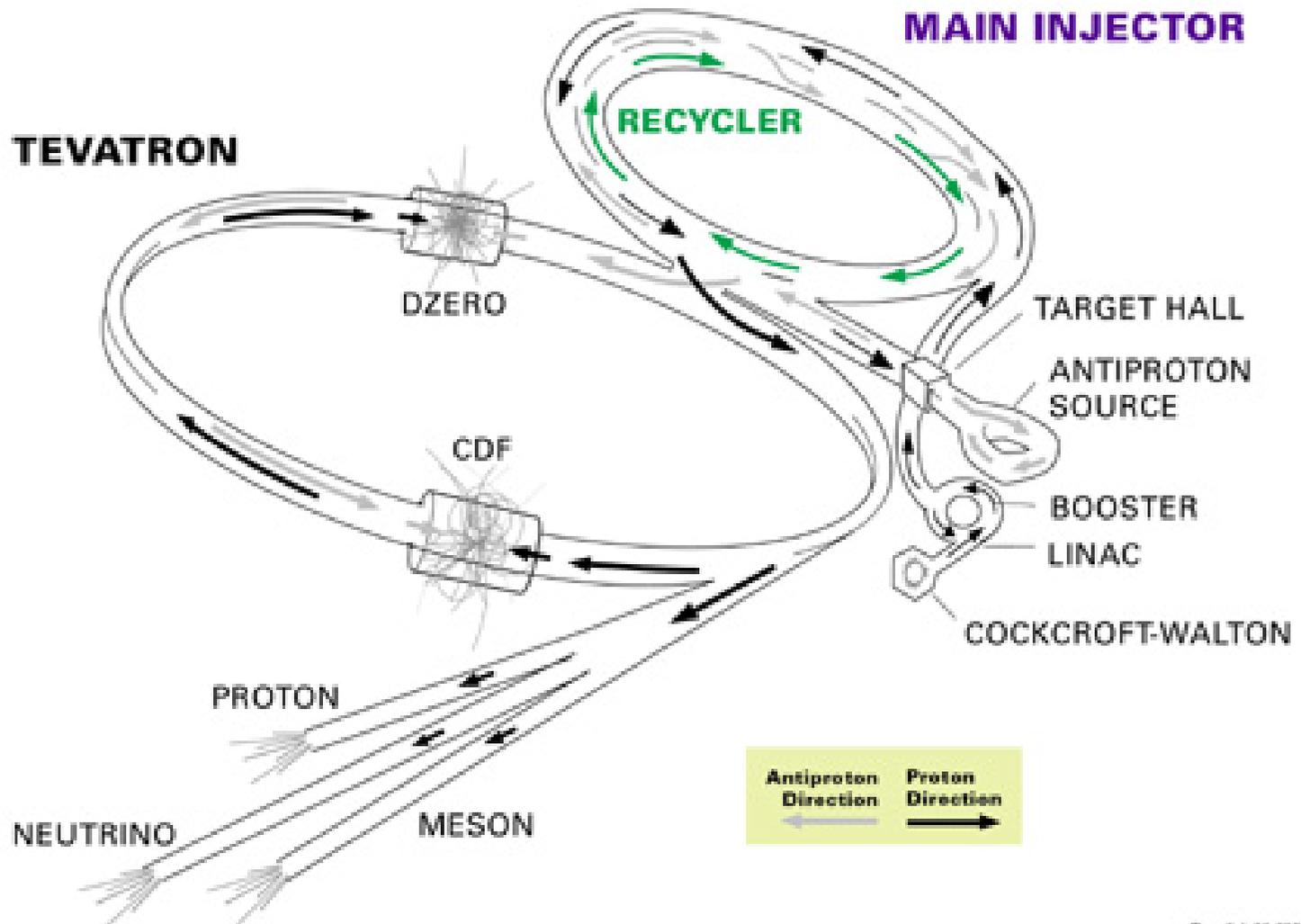
	RunI	RunIIa	RunIIb
Energy	1.8 TeV	1.96 TeV	1.96 TeV
\mathcal{L}	10^{31}	2×10^{32}	5×10^{32}
Bunch Spacing	$3.5 \mu\text{s}$	396ns	132ns

- RunIIa = 2fb^{-1} , RunII = 15fb^{-1} .

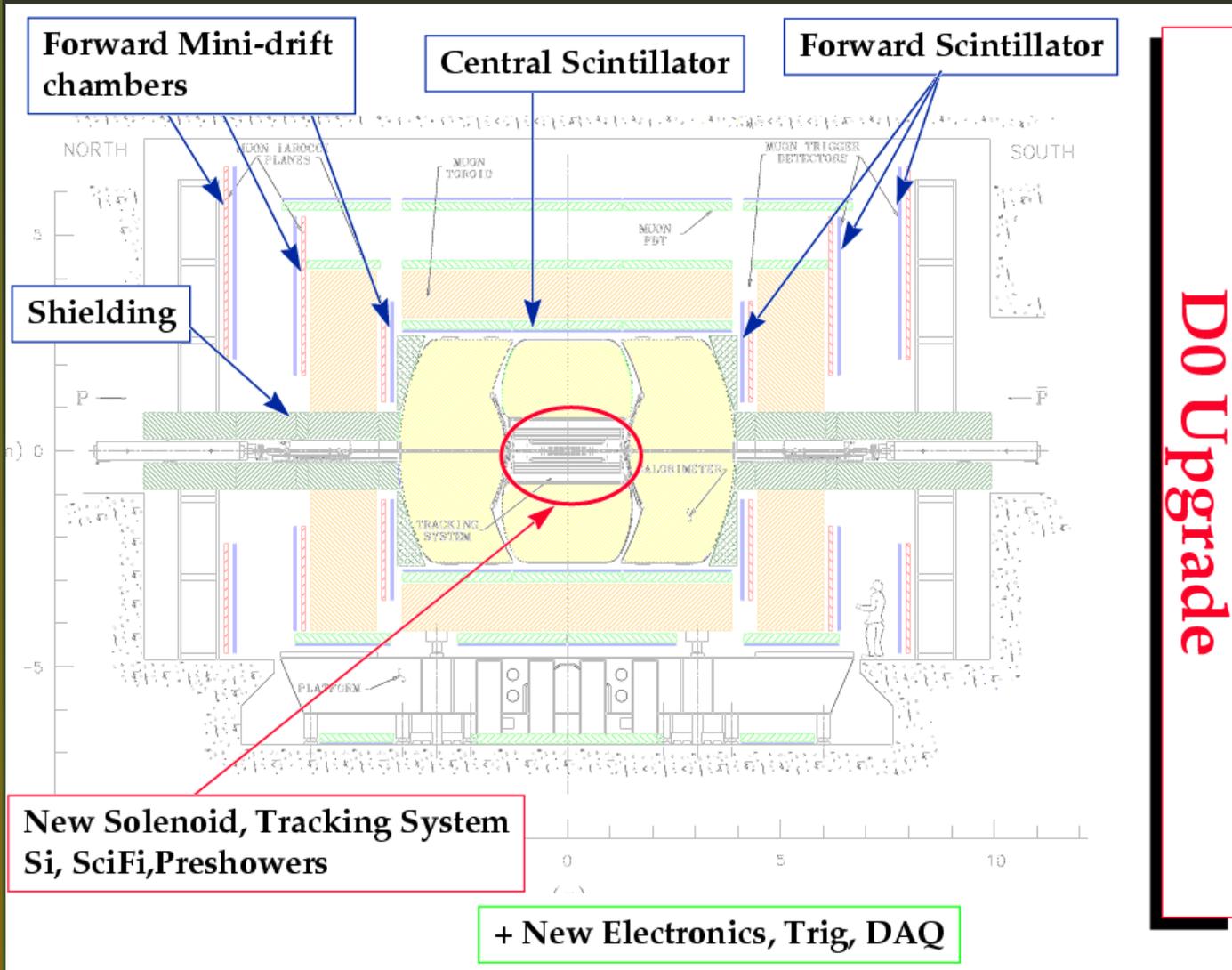
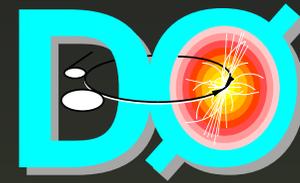
The Upgrade: Tevatron



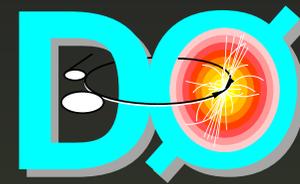
FERMILAB'S ACCELERATOR CHAIN



The Upgrade: DØ



The Upgrade: Tracking



The D0 Upgrade - Tracking

● Silicon Tracker

- ◆ Four layer barrels (double/single sided)
- ◆ Interspersed double sided disks
- ◆ 840,00 channels

● Fiber Tracker

- ◆ Eight layers sci-fi ribbon doublets (z-u-v, or z
- ◆ 74,000 830um fibers w/ VLPC readout

● Central Preshower

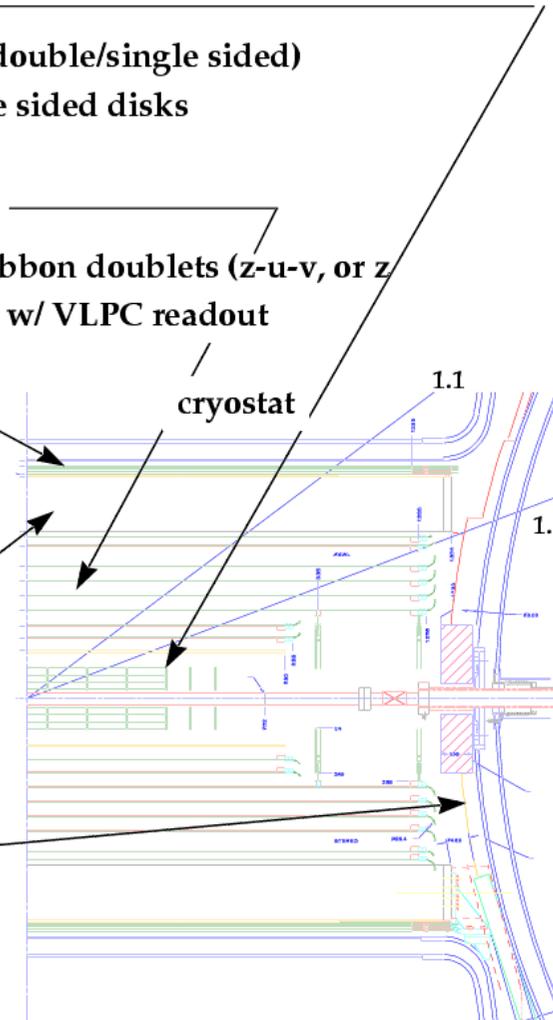
- ◆ Scintillator strips, WLS fiber readout
- ◆ 6,000 channels

● Solenoid

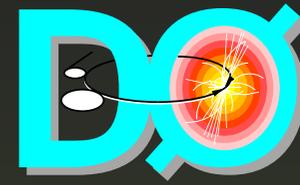
- ◆ 2T superconducting

● Forward Preshower

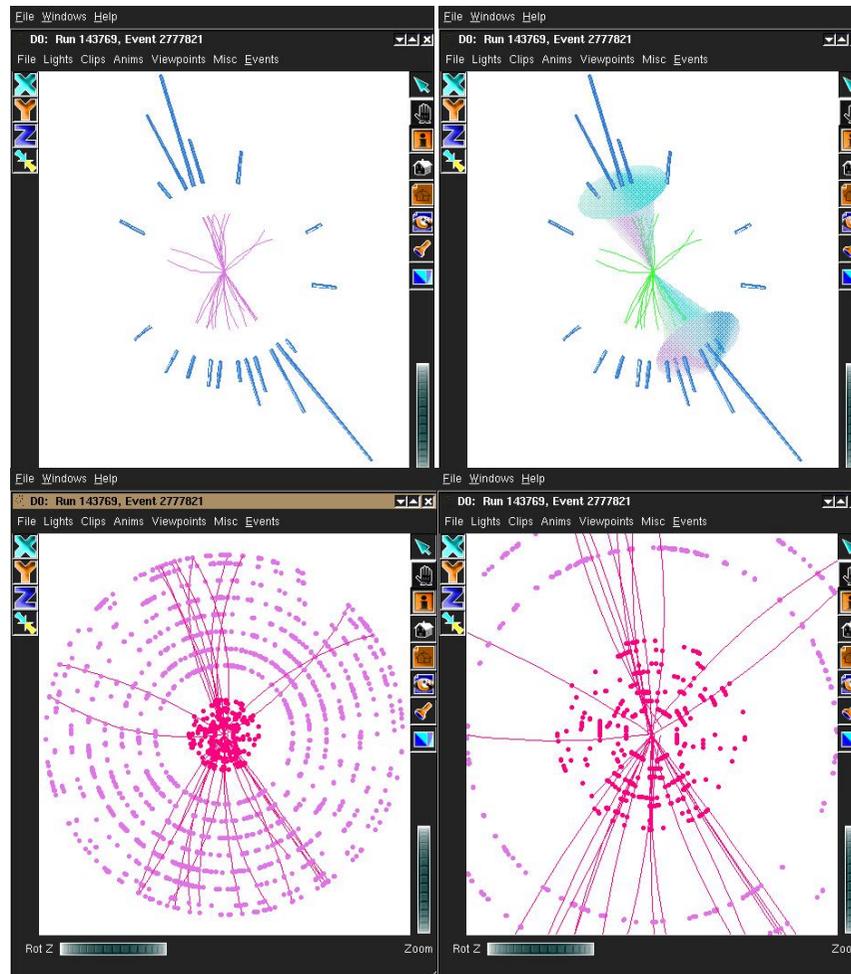
- ◆ Scintillator strips, stereo, WLS readout
- ◆ 16,000 channels



It Works: Tracking

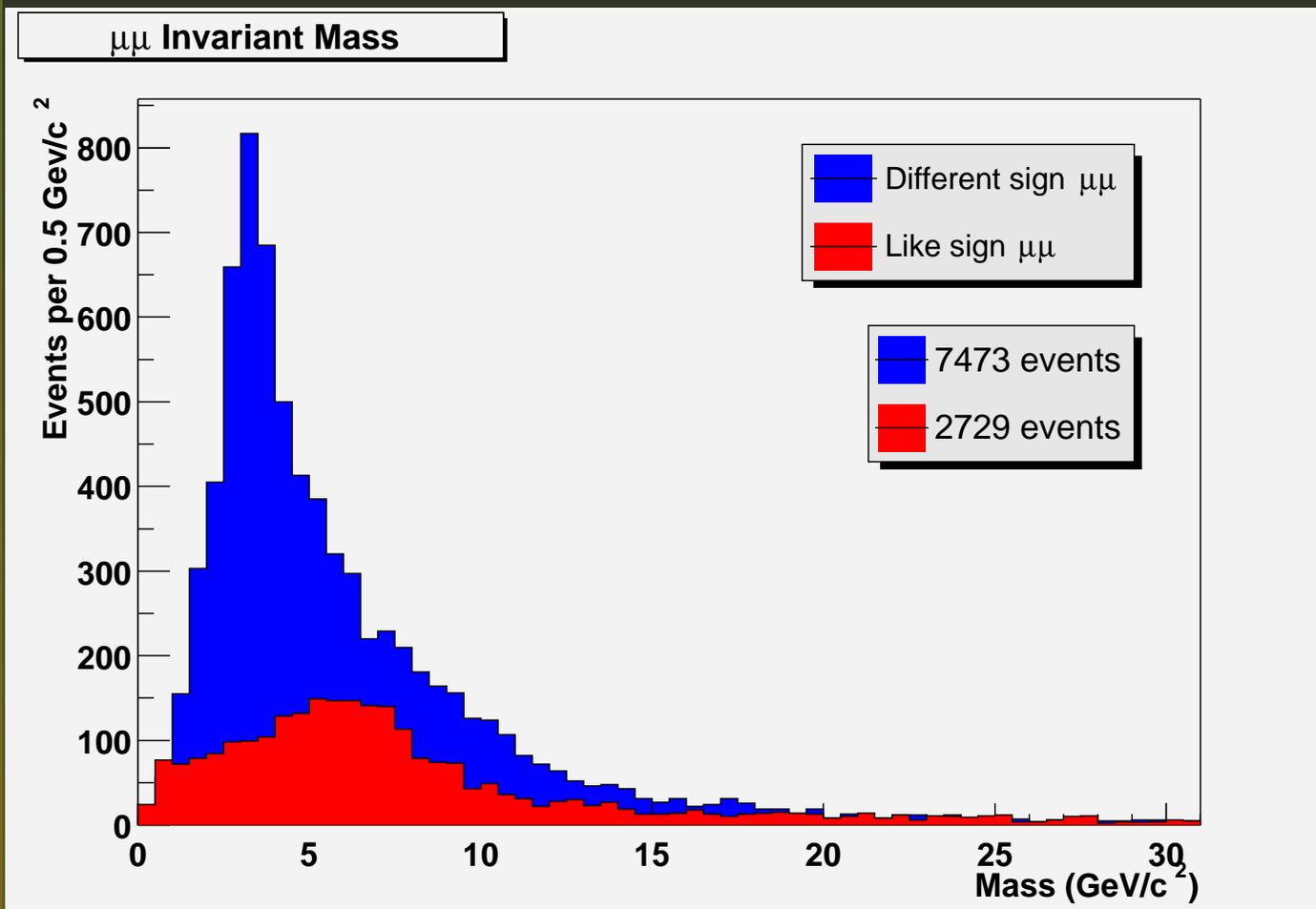
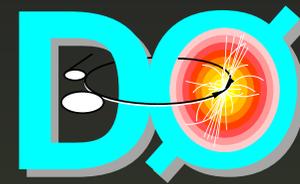


Zoom in to run 143769 event # 2777821

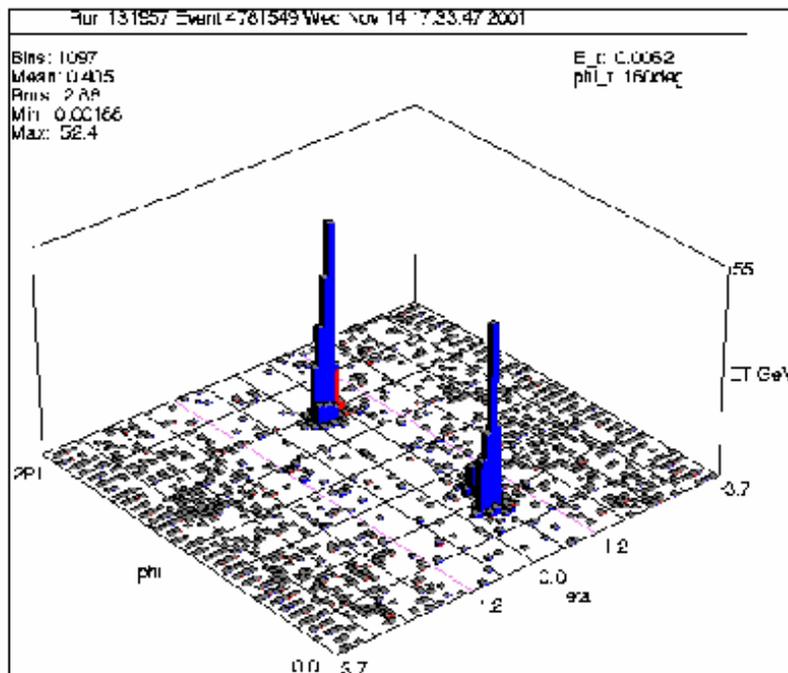
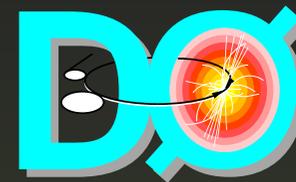


February 2002

It Works: Muon



It Works: Cal

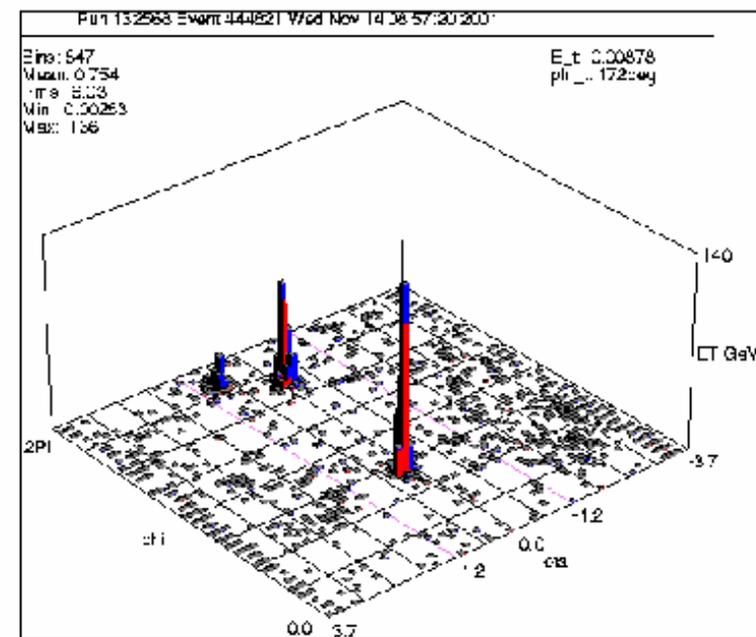


2- jet event

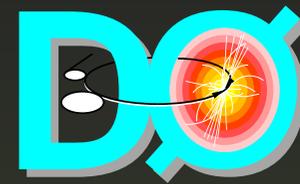
- $E_{T}^{jet1} \sim 230\text{GeV}$
- $E_{T}^{jet2} \sim 190\text{GeV}$

3- jet event

- $E_{T}^{jet1} \sim 310\text{GeV}$
- $E_{T}^{jet2} \sim 240\text{GeV}$
- $E_{T}^{jet3} \sim 110\text{GeV}$
- $E_T \sim 8\text{GeV}$



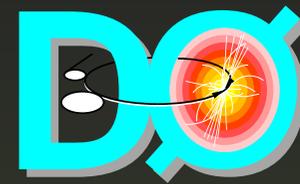
RunII: Top



- We will see a lot more top events in RunII!
- Increased Tevatron energy leads to $\simeq 40\%$ increase in top cross-section. Increased luminosity gains more

channel	RunI	RunIIa
dilepton	6	$\simeq 200$
$l + \text{jets}$	30	$\simeq 1200$

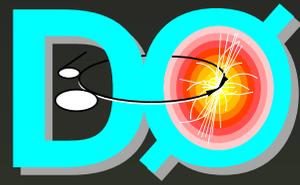
- Larger samples also improve systematic errors (eg. larger control samples like Z+jets).
- Better detector also improves top measurement. Better b-id and jet energy calibration.



- Using these numbers (with some scaling assumptions) we can project RunIIa numbers for top measurements

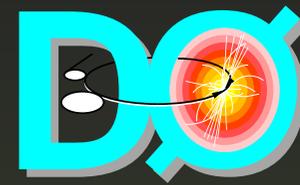
Measurement	RunI	RunIIa
Mass	± 7 GeV	$\pm 2-3$ GeV
$\sigma(t\bar{t})$	$\pm 27\%$	$\pm 8\%$
$t\bar{t}$ spin	$\kappa > -0.25$	2σ
EW top	$< 17, 22$ pb	$\delta V_{tb} \simeq 10-15\%$

Current Status



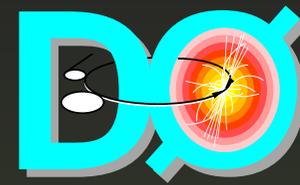
- First collisions in April 2001.
- The accelerator and detectors have been gradually ramping-up ever since.
- Accelerator: Still below RunI luminosities, major upgrade this summer (recycler). New schedule:
 - $\sim 300 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ by end 2002
 - 2001-2004: RunIIa, 2 fb^{-1}
 - Short shutdown for detector upgrades
 - 2005-2007: RunIIb, 15 fb^{-1}
 - 2007-?: depends on LHC

Current Status

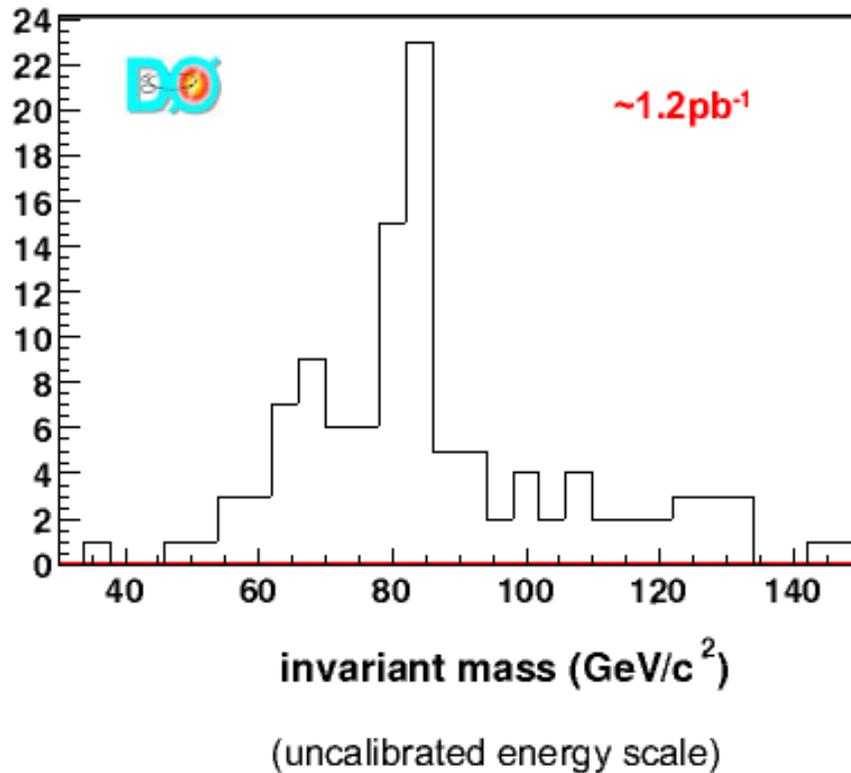


- Detector was mechanically complete on roll-in in January 2001. However, not electronically complete.
- Pieces of readout and trigger electronics were missing. Have gradually been added since the beginning of the run.
 - Silicon 93% working
 - CFT full axial, 20% stereo
 - Data output at 25 Hz
- We have not made any startling physics discoveries yet, but....
- We have been making tremendous progress in understanding the detector! Remember, it is like a whole new experiment!

Current Status - Zs

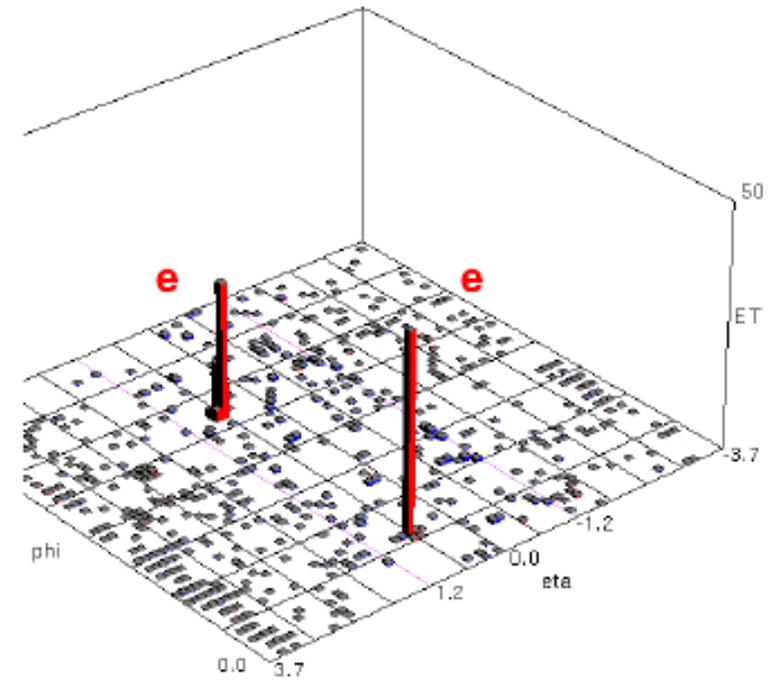


2 EM objects, $E_T > 20$ GeV,
isolation and shower shape cuts

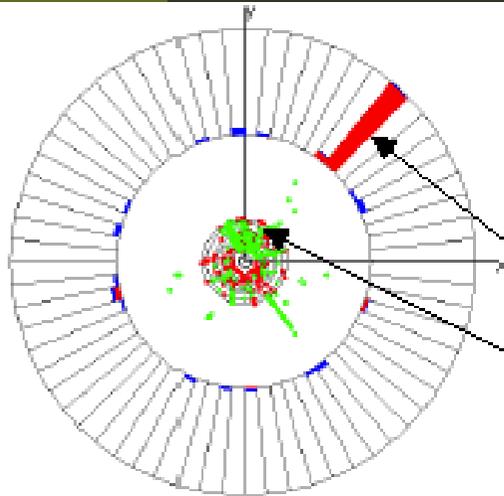
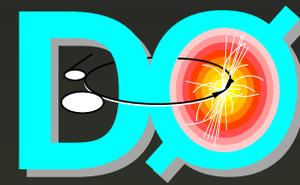


Run 130671 Event 1927445

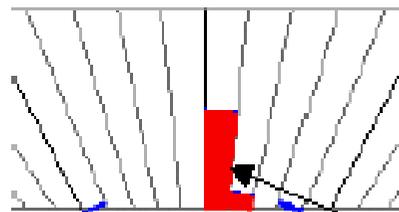
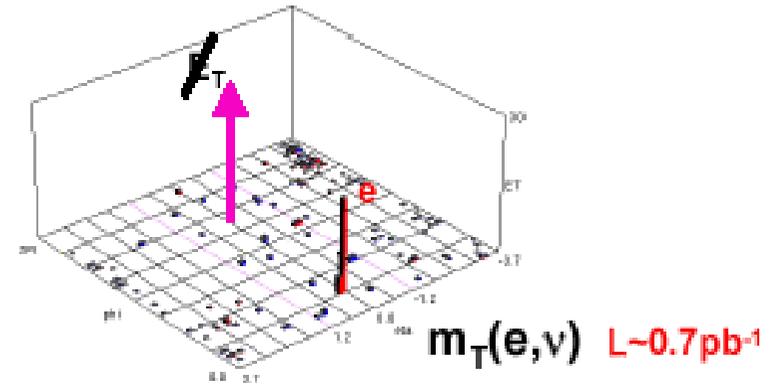
Bins: 557
Mean: 0.259
Rms: 0.415



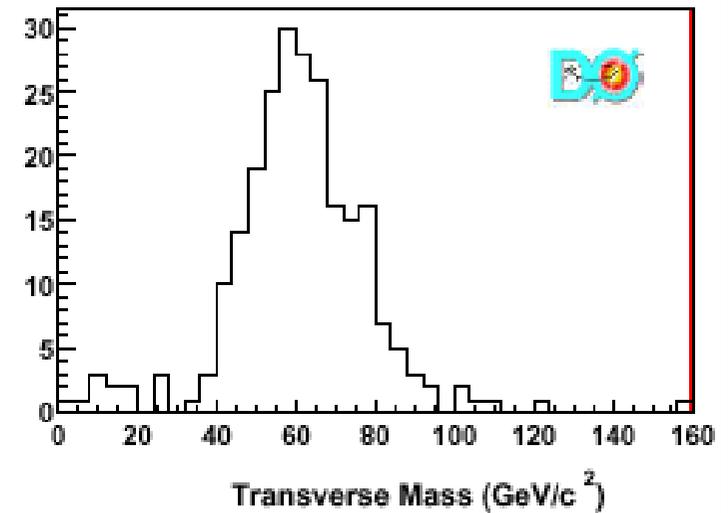
Current Status - Ws



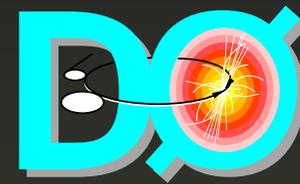
EM cluster with track



EM clust with trac



Summary



- RunI was a great success at DØ . Top discovered, many properties measured.

- DØ is a new detector in RunII

- Improve RunI measurements, new ones (2fb^{-1}):

Measurement	RunI	RunIIa
Mass	$\pm 7 \text{ GeV}$	$\pm 2-3 \text{ GeV}$
$\sigma(t\bar{t})$	$\pm 27\%$	$\pm 8\%$
$t\bar{t}$ spin	$\kappa > -0.25$	2σ
EW top	$< 17, 22\text{pb}$	$\delta V_{tb} \simeq 10-15\%$

- DØ is taking data. Expect $\sim 300 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ delivered by end of the year.